Singing the Revised Roman Missal: Challenges and Opportunities

CHALLENGES:

- -Retaining the Congregation's Trust
- -Maintaining a Positive Attitude

OPPORTUNITIES

- -Refreshing your repertoire
- -Upgrading your worship aid
- -Singing the Mass instead of Singing "during" Mass -
- -Finding greater unity between musical "camps"

PRINCIPALS FROM SING TO THE LORD: MUSIC IN DIVINE WORSHIP (STL)

- -Progressive Solemnity
- -The Parts to be Sung
 - -Dialogues
 - -Acclamations
 - -Antiphons and Psalms
 - -Refrains and Repeated Responses (litanies)
 - -Hymns
- -The Three Judgments: One Evaluation
 - -The Liturgical Judgment
 - -The Pastoral Judgment
 - -The Musical Judgment

DYNAMICALLY EQUIVALENT TRANSLATION (1974) VS. FORMAL TRANSLATION (2011) IN THE GLORIA

Latin: Laudamus te. Benedicimus te. Adoramus te. Glorificamus te. **2011:** We praise you. We bless you. We adore you. We glorify you.

1974: (4) we praise you... (2) we worship you,

Gratias agimus tibi propter magnam gloriam tuam.

We give you thanks for your great glory,

(3) we give you thanks, (5) for your glory.

Domine Deus, Rex caelestis, Deus Pater omnipotens.

Lord God, heavenly King,

(1) Lord God, heavenly King, Almighty God and Father,

IMPLEMENTATION KEYS:

- 1. Encourage and assist your priest (and deacon) to begin chanting the five "key dialogues." (simple form preferred—except for Preface)
 - -Sign of Cross/Greeting
 - -Gospel Introduction and Conclusion
 - -Preface Dialogue
 - -Peace Greeting,
 - -Blessing/Dismissal
 - -Chanting of the concluding dialogues to the Collect, Prayer over the Gifts, Prayer for Peace, and the Communion Prayer is also encouraged.
 - -Chanting of more extended prayers is also encouraged for those priests and deacons who can most effectively proclaim these texts through chanting:
 - -Collect, Prayer over Gifts, Prayer for Peace, Communion Prayer (simple form preferred)
 - -Preface
 - -Eucharistic Prayer
 - -Gospel on special occasions
- 2. For the Ordinary parts of the Mass, do not hesitate to "mix and match" various settings—
 - -No changes: Kyrie (Lord, have mercy), Alleluia, Agnus Dei –
 - -Major changes: Gloria, and most of the Memorial Acclamations.
 - -Minor changes: Sanctus, and the Memorial Acclamation, "When we eat this Bread....
- 3. When introducing new settings of the Ordinary, give preference (at least at first) to those that lend themselves to be accompanied by a variety of instruments (organ, piano, guitar, etc.)
- 4. Consider at least some use of the ICEL chants that will appear in all hymnals, periodical missals and supplements.

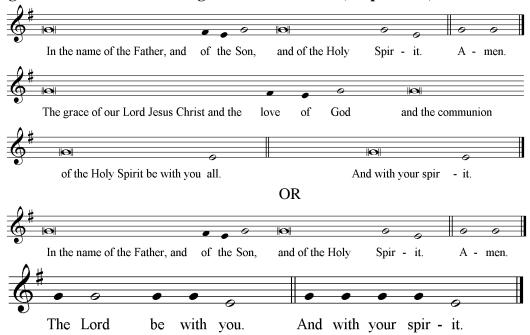
(Examples at http://npm.org/Chants/index.html#invite)

5. Develop a plan for gradual implementation.

SINGING THE MASS

-Entrance Song

-Sign of the Cross and Greeting should be chanted. (simple form)

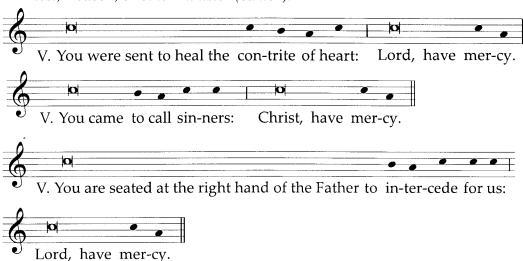


-Penitential Act – No change in the third option

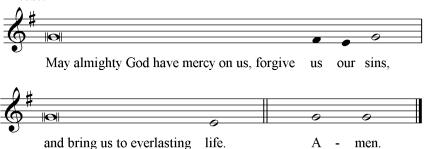
Example of ICEL Chant (Other musical settings and invocations may be used)

Priest: Brothers and sisters, let us acknowledge our sins, and so prepare ourselves to celebrate the sacred mysteries.

Priest, Deacon, or other minister (cantor):



Priest:



-Gloria

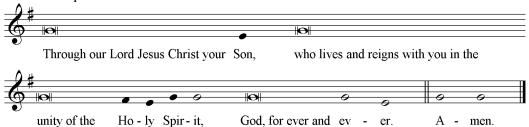
- -Revised metric settings are not generally recommended.
- -To encourage participation and ease of learning, new settings with a congregational refrain are still permitted. (STL #149)
- -Through-composed new settings will take time to learn.

ICEL Chant:

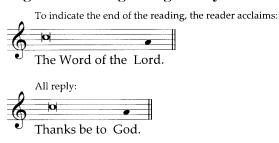


-Opening Prayer may be chanted--or at least its concluding dialogue.

Simple tone recommended



-Readings: Concluding dialogue may be chanted by reader or cantor.



-Responsorial Psalm

-Gospel Acclamation – new or existing setting

-Gospel Dialogues should be chanted (intro and concluding). – simple tone



-The Gospel may be chanted on special occasions.

-Creed

- -ICEL has provided English settings of Credo I and III.
- -Apostles' Creed can always be substituted—especially during Lent and Eastertide

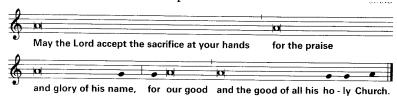
-Prayer of the Faithful

The petition may be sung or recited by the deacon, cantor, or lector. Then the cantor sings the invitation (+) and all sing the response.

-ICEL Chant examples (from appendix)



-Orate Fratres – ICEL chant is provided.

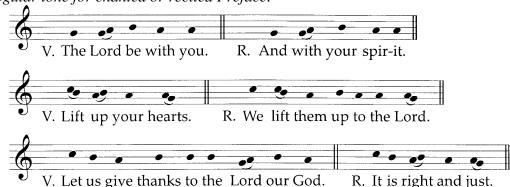


-Prayer over the Gifts may be chanted or just its concluding dialogue



-Preface Dialogue should be chanted even if the Preface is recited.

Regular tone for chanted or recited Preface:



Simple tone for recited Preface:



Preface may be chanted.

The Eucharistic Prayer may be chanted.

Eucharistic Prayer Acclamations (Sanctus, Mystery of Faith, Great Amen)

-Revised Settings

Only those settings that have kept substantially the same melody and rhythm for the Sanctus are recommended. (Most of the Memorial Acclamations are new.) For example:

Mass of Remembrance (GIA)

(also includes slightly revised "When we eat this bread" and "Amen")

Mass of Light (GIA)

Community Mass (GIA)

Mass of Glory (OCP) (also includes slightly revised "When we eat this bread.")

People's Mass (with Danish "When we eat this bread" and Danish Amen) (WLP)

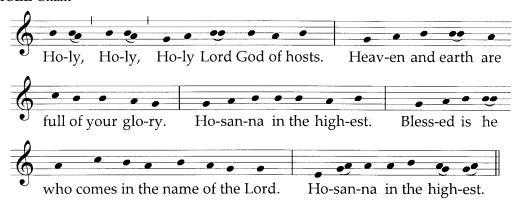
Mass of Praise and Thanksgiving (WLP)

Mass of Redemption (WLP)

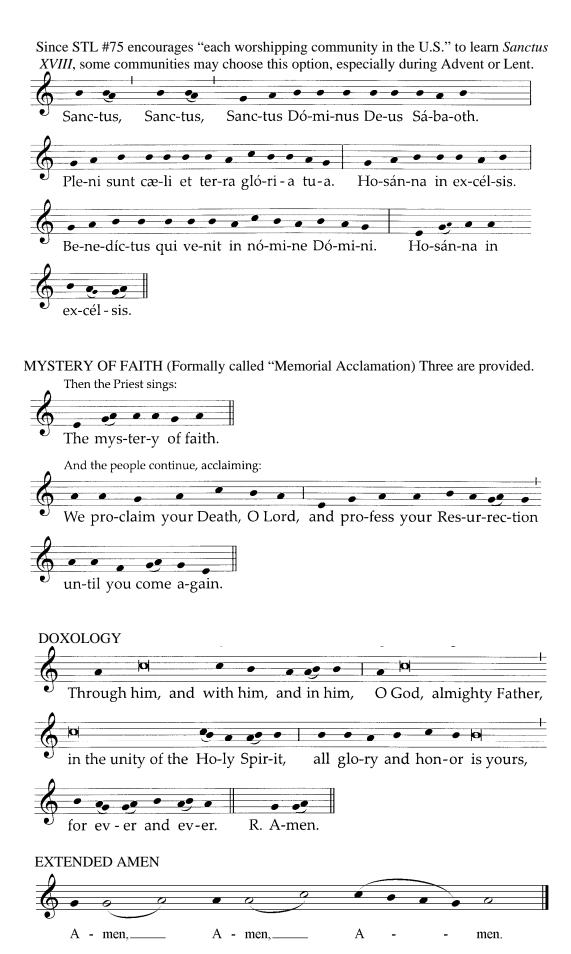
-New Settings

Many new metric settings are available.

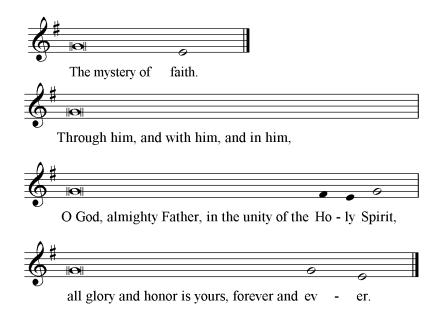
ICEL Chant -



OR



SIMPLE TONES FOR INVITATION AND DOXOLOGY



-Our Father – chant setting by Robert Snow has been retained in the U.S.
 Remember to chant the concluding doxology even if priest recites "Deliver us, O Lord..."

-Prayer for Peace may be chanted. – or just its concluding dialogue



-Greeting of Peace should be chanted.



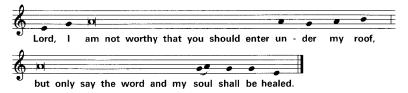
The peace of the Lord be with you al - ways. And with your spir - it.

-Agnus Dei

- -no change from the current missal
- -many accompanied settings available, new and existing
- -Flexible settings that respect the litanic nature of this song and allow for more than three invocations are preferred. Additional invocations are allowed by STL 188.
- -Since STL #75 encourages "each worshipping community in the U.S." to learn the Latin *Agnus Dei XVIII*, some communities may choose this option, especially during Advent or Lent.

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-Invitation to Communion Response – ICEL chant is provided



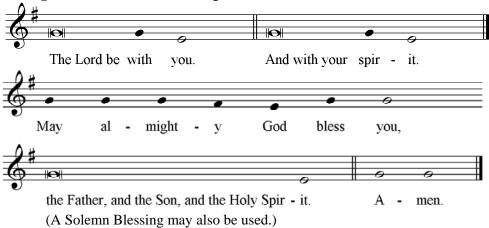
-Communion Song

-Prayer after Communion may be chanted—or just its concluding dialogue.

Simple tone recommended

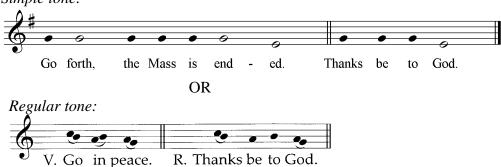


-Blessing should be chanted. (simple tone)



-Dismissal should be chanted. (Four versions are provided in the missal.)





Other Resources:

www.npm.org

NPM Contest Winner, Mass of Renewal <u>www.massofrenewal.com</u> Parish Mass by Trent Zitzelberger, <u>drtrentz@gmail.com</u> (free)